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ed amargaid nu rajubid nis omitp<sup>3</sup>Ā o±Āesid le arap sedadilibisop sairav etnemadip;Ār raborp y sacig<sup>3</sup>Ālopot senoicatimil sal ed n<sup>3</sup>Āisnerpmoc aneub anu renet edeup roda±Āesid le ,olap ed samargaid sol ed aduya al noC .onarpmet o±Āesid ed sesaf sal ne o±Āesid led lareneg aĀgolopot al racifilpmis arap avitcefe yum arenam ed rasu nedup es euq olap ed samargaid ed otpecnoc le someratneserp ,s;ĀmedA .senoisnemid sal ne y aracs;Ām al ed arutcurtse al ne o±Āesid ed salger sairav ed aicneulfni al rartsom arap ,osap a osap ;Āratneserp es elpmis SOMC rosrevni nu ed o±Āesid IE .atelpmoc o±Āesid ed salger ed otnujnoc nu ed n<sup>3</sup>Āisiver al noc olutĀpac etse someraznemoc ,otnat ol rop ,2 olutĀpaC le ne ebircsed es omoc o±Āesid ed salger ed otnujnoc nu a etnematicirtse esratsuja nebed aracs;Ām ed o±Āesid ed osecor led n<sup>3</sup>Āisnerpmoc aneub anu renet ebed n@Āibmat ISLV ed roda±Āesid le ,sacisĀf senoicatimil y senoicatimil sal ragzuj arap ,ograbme niS .selatigid ISLV sotiucric sol ed aĀroyam al ed o±Āesid le arap ereiferp es etnemlareneg )arodatupmoc rop soditsisa otneimature y n<sup>3</sup>Āicacoloc + radnj;Ātse sadlec ,olpmeje rop( adazitamotua o±Āesid ed n<sup>3</sup>Āicareneg al ,otnat ol roP .sahcertse yum senoicatimil ojab esrazimtpo ebed otneimidner le o/y aer;Ā le ednod selaicepse saicnatsnucric ne olos elbacifitsu se euq ,otnel y ovisnetni yum o±Āesid ed ozreufse nu ereiuquer sacig<sup>3</sup>Āl satreup sal ed odallated aracs;Ām ed o±Āesid le ,odal orto roP .n<sup>3</sup>Āicnuf atreic nu arap asu es euq oicilis ed aer;Ā le ,etnemaivbo y ,satis;Ārap saicnetsiser y saicnaticapac sal ,serotsisnart sol ed saicnacudnocsart sal etnemacertse animreted acisĀf arutcurtse al euq ay )aicnetop ed n<sup>3</sup>Āicapsid ,dadicolev ,aer;Ā( oticrc led lareneg otneimidner la odalucniv etnemahcertse yum ;Ātse ocisĀf o±Āesid led o±Āesid ed sacis;Āb satuap sal n;Āratneserp es ,olutĀpac etse nE n<sup>3</sup>ĀccudortI 1.3 complete. the physical design (mask design) of the logical gates of cmos is an iterative process that begins with the topology of the circuit (to realize the desired logical function) and the initial serotsisnart sol ed )L/W( soitar sal ne etnemlareneg nartnecnoc es o±Āesid ed senoicacifidom sal .esriteper ebed osecorp le odot y odacifidom res ebed o±Āesid le ,sadaesd senoicacifepse sal noc nedicnioc on )aicnetop ed n<sup>3</sup>Āicapsid o soirotsisnart atseupser ed sopmeit ,olpmeje rop( odalumis oticrc led otneimidner le iS .adĀartxe aten atsil al odnazilitu ,ECIPS n<sup>3</sup>Āicalumis anu odnazilaer ranimreted edeup es oticrc led laer otneimidner le ,arohA .n<sup>3</sup>Āiccartxe ed atneimarreh al rop etnemacit;Āmotua areneg es euq ,ECIPS adartne ed ovihcrA .ateuqam anu ed CRD le odneugiS .etnemavitacifingis yum raibmac ebed on acis;Āb aĀgolopot al orep ,o±Āesid ed salger sal sadot radomoca arap senoicareti sa±Āeuqep sairav rireuquer edeup otneimidcorp etsE .o±Āesid ed o±Āesid ed salger sal noc odreuka ed )o±Āesid ed rotide atneimarreh anu odnazilitu( najubid es aracs;Ām ed sapac sal ,elbitcaf etnemacig<sup>3</sup>Ālopot o±Āesid nu rartnoscne ed s@ĀupseD .sotcatnac sol ed senoicacibu sal y serotsisnart sol ed senoixenocretni sal ,serotsisnart sol ed senoicacibu sal odnartsom ,solap ed amargaid ed elpmis o±Āesid nu rajubid edeup es arohA .serotsisnart sol ed omitp<sup>3</sup>Ā nedro le ranimreted roda±Āesid la netimrep htap-reluE odot@Ām le y oicif;Ārg led acig<sup>3</sup>Ālopot n<sup>3</sup>Āicatneserper al ,serotsisnart 6-4 ed s;Ām eneitnoc acig<sup>3</sup>Āl atreupmoc al iS .n<sup>3</sup>Āixenocretni ed saenĀl sal ed adarepse dutignol al y sovitispoid ed orem<sup>0</sup>Ān le ,rodalitnev le ne odasab ,adilas ed odon le ne latot airatisarap agrac al ramitse edeup ol<sup>3</sup>Ās roda±Āesid le ,otnup etse nE .)sadaesd otneimidner ed senoicacifepse sal razilaer arap( serotsisnart sol ed of the transistor), since the proportions of width to the length of the transistors determine the transconductance of the device and the capacitances of parasitic source/drain. The design also can decide to decide ed sedadilibisop sahcum netsixe euq somerev ,ograbme niS .elpmis etnemavitaler se o±Āesid ed aĀgolopot al euq aĀrimusa onu ,otnat ol rop ,SOMP rotsisnart nu y SOMN nu ed atsnoc oticrc IE .osap a osap ;Āranimax es SOMC rosrevni nu ed aracs;Ām ed o±Āesid ed o±Āesid ed salger sal ed n<sup>3</sup>Āicartsull :2.3 arugiF .sacn<sup>3</sup>Ārcimbus SOMC saĀgoloncet sal arap selit<sup>0</sup>Ā nos on etnemelpmis adbmaL ne sadasab o±Āesid ed salger sal ,otnat ol roP .savitacifingis saicnerefid netsixe euq artseum adbmaL ne sadasab salger sal noc elpmis n<sup>3</sup>Āicarapmoc anU .selaer sarcim ed senoisnemid ne savitneserper salger ed otnujnoc nu ad es ednod ,ahcered anmuloc al ne artsuli es ohchetsE .sanorcimbus saĀgoloncet sal arap etnemlaicepse ,etnemlaenil alacse es on salger sal ed aĀroyam al ,sacis;Āb senoicatimil sal raziomem arap y aĀgoloncet al ed etneidnepedni aracs;Ām ed o±Āesid nu rinified arap etneinevnoc yum se selbalacse o±Āesid ed salger ed otpecnoc le neib is euq atneuc ne agneT .selbalacse adbmal salger ed sonimr@Āt ne nad es n<sup>3</sup>Āicaunitnac a o±Āesid ed salger sal .soirotaela osecorp ed senoicairav sal a odibed ojab s;Ām aes otneimidner le euq arepse es orep ,lanoicnuf pihc nu odatluser omoc rad edeup n<sup>0</sup>Āa o±Āesid led o±Āesid ed salger sal ed sanugla aloiv euq o±Āesid nU .n<sup>3</sup>Āicacirbaf ed etol nu ed selbatpeca spihc ed n<sup>3</sup>Āicaler atreic anu ,riced se ,odanimret otcudorp le arap otneimidner otreic nu razitnarag arap salger satse riuges ebed o±Āesid ed roda±Āesid IE .n<sup>3</sup>Āicacirbaf ed osecorp le y aĀgoloncet al rop aracs;Ām ed sapac sal a satseupmi sacirt@Āmoeg senoicciertser sal natcid euq ,o±Āesid ed o±Āesid ed salger ed otnujnoc nu a esratsuja ebed aracs;Ām ed o±Āesid adac ,2 olutĀpaC le ne Āitcsid es ay omoC SOMC o±Āesid ed o±Āesid ed salgeR 2.3 .1.3 arugif al ne artseum es ovitareti osecorp etse ed ojulf ed amargaid IE .atis;Ārap al ricuder arap oticrc led aĀgolopot al adot o sazeiP sol sol .ominĀm o±Āamat ed salger sal noc odreuka ed selaudividni serotsisnart sol raerc somatiscen ,oremirP .elpmis yum otiucric etse arap osulcni setnerefid The active urene is then determined by the minimum difference of diffusion contact (which is necessary for connections of origin and drainage) and the minimum separation of the diffusion contact in both active Ārus edges. The width of the polysilicium with the active Ārea (which is the door of the transistor) is taken as the width of the polythy (Fig. 3.3). Then, the total active length is simply determined by the following sum: (Poly width) + 2 x (mint spacing of contact polyes) + 2 x (spacing minimum from contact to the edge of the edge of Active core). The PMOS transistor must be placed in a n-well-well region, and the minimum size of the well is dictated by the active pree of pmos and the minimum overlapping of n-bee on n+. The distance between the NMOS and the PMOS transistor is determined by the minimum separation between the active n+ and the N-Bien (Fig. 3.4). The polysilic doors of the NM and the transistors of PMOS are generally aligned. The final step in the designer of the Māscara is the local interconnections in metal, for the output node and for the VDD and GND contacts (Fig. 3.5). Keep in mind that to be biased correctly, the N-Well region must also have a contact with VDD. Figure 3.3: Restrictions of design rules that determine the dimensions of a minimum size transistor. Figure 3.4: Placement of a NMOS and a PMOS transistor. Figure 3.5: Complete minor design of the CMOS inverter. The initial phase of the design design can be significantly simplified by using stick diagrams, or the so -called symbolic design. Here, the detailed design design rules are simply neglected and the main characteristics (active areas, polysilicio, metal lines) are represented by constant rectals or simple stalls or simple sticks. The proposal of the stick diagram is to provide the .otelpmoc .otelpmoc aracs;Ām ed amargaid nu rajubid nis omitp<sup>3</sup>Ā o±Āesid le arap etnemadip;Ār raborp y sacig<sup>3</sup>Ālopot senoicatimil sal ed aer;Ā le y SOMP serotsisnart sol arap P opit ed n<sup>3</sup>Āisufid ed aer;Ā le ,ĀuqA .apac alos anu ed latem y apac alos anu ed oicilisilop odnazilitu ,sadartne sod ed atreup anu ed artseum ed so±Āesid sol artseum 7.3 arugiF aL .SOMC rosrevni led o±Āesid le arap etnemroiretna sodanimax es soipicnirp sol neugis SETAG RON y DNAN SOMC edaracs;Ām al ed o±Āesid ed so±Āesid soL setaG roN y dnaN SOMC ed o±ĀesiD 4.3 .SOMC rosrevni led o±Āesid ed senoicpo sairav nartseum euq olap ed samargaid :6.3 arugiF .roirepus etrap al ne sela±Āes sert raturne arap azilitu es euq ,latem ed apac arecret anu rasu ed dadilibisop anu artseum 6.3 .giF al ne lanif o±Āesid ed olpmeje IE .adilas ed sela±Āes sal y adartne al etnemlacitrev rata arap rasu edeup es ,etnemavitanretla o ,arreit y aicnetop ed ortsinimus ed saenĀl arap rasu edeup es levin odnuges ed latem IE .n<sup>3</sup>Āixenocretni ed datreibl s;Ām etimrep latem ed apac adnuges anu ed n<sup>3</sup>Āicida aL .rasap nedeup euq latnoziroh latem ed saenĀl sal a setnerapsnart serosrevni sol ed serotsisnart sol euq ecah otsE .arreit ed senoixenoc sal y aicnetop al rednetxe arap esrasu nedeup serotsisnart sobma ed n<sup>3</sup>Āisufid ed saer;Ā sal ,etnemavitanretLA .rosrevni led s@Āgart a nasap euq sela±Āes sal raturne arap rasu edeup es aroha 1-lateM .2-latem ed lacitrev aenĀl anu a natcenoc es zev us a euq ,serotsisnart sol ed ejanerd ed selanimret sol a redecca arap latnoziroh latem ed saerroc rasu nedeup es ,ahcered a adreiuqzi ed adlec al ed oideM led s@Āgart a latem ed saenĀl sod o anu rasap nebed es is ,olpmeje roP .rosrevni le erbos sadaturne res nebed sela±Āes sarto ,sosac sonugla nE .serotsisnart sol ed senoicaenila setnerefid noc ,sacis;Āb s;Ām rosrevni ed senoicarugifnac sod sal nos 6.3 .giF al ne nartseum es euq olap ed amargaid ed so±Āesid sod soremipr soL .SOMC rosrevni otiucric le arap o±Āesid ed senoicpo setnerefid nartseum euq olap ed samargaid ed eires anu someranimax ,n<sup>3</sup>Āicaunitnac A type N for NMOS transistors are aligned in parallel to allow a simple routing of door signals with two parallel polysilicio lines running vertically. Also note that the two mask designs show a very strong symmetry, due to the fact that the ed orem<sup>0</sup>Ān le raziminim somedop iS .lanoicida oicilis ed aer;Ā ed elbaredisnac daditnac anu emusnac etnematreic otsE .n<sup>3</sup>Āisufid-n<sup>3</sup>Āicarapes anu y sodal sobma ne acil;Ātem n<sup>3</sup>Āisufid ed sotcatnac sod ritimrep arap omoc ailpma etnemetneicifus ol res edeb nocilisyloP ed sanmuloc sal ertne n<sup>3</sup>Āicarapes al ,osac etse ne euq atneuc ne agneT .nocilisyloP atreup al ed sanmuloc sal ed oirartbra nedro nu odnazilitu ,Ās'tpmettA" nu ed olap ed amargaid ed o±Āesid le artseum 11.3 arugiF aL .SOMC acig<sup>3</sup>Āl ed atreup ajelpmoc al arap aminĀm aer;Ā ed o±Āesid nu riurtsnac ed amelborp le someragitsevni ,arohA .adartne ed selbairav 5 noc anaeloob n<sup>3</sup>Āicnuf anu azilaer euq SOMC ed acig<sup>3</sup>Āl ed atreup ajelpmoc anu :01.3 arugiF .ofirg elbod ed otpecnoc le odnazilitu etnemlic;Āf riurtsnac ed pu-llup der al ,SOMN ed n<sup>3</sup>Āiccartxe ed der al ed der al ed arap aĀgolopot al econoc es euq zev anU .SOMC acig<sup>3</sup>Āl atreup ajelpmoc anu ed setneidnopserroc der ed socif;Ārg sol y otiucric ed amargaid le artseum 01.3 arugiF aL .pu-llup ed der al neyutitsnac euq SOMP ed serotsisnart etneidnopserroc eires al ed etneidnopserroc laud der anu y elbagelpsed der adamall al neyutitsnac euq SOMN serotsisnart ed eires alelarap der anu ereiuquer etnemlareneg )otcudorp led sonimr@Āt soirav y adartne ed selbairav sairav riulcni nedeup euq( sajelpmoc sanaeloob senoicnuf ed n<sup>3</sup>Āicazilaer aL SOMC ed sojelpmoc sojelpmoc 5.3 .2DNAN SOMC atreup anu ed aracs;Ām ed o±Āesid le rareneg arap soirasecen selapicnirp sosaP :9.3 arugiF .2RON SOMC atreup anu ed aracs;Ām ed o±Āesid le rareneg arap soirasecen selapicnirp sosaP :8.3 arugiF .2DNAN SOMC atreup anu ed artseum ed so±ĀesiD :7.3 arugiF .aracs;Ām ed sapac sal etnemaviserp odneinifed y olap ed amargaid le ededs odnatznemoc ,satrep sabma arap aracs;Ām ed o±Āesid ed o±Āesid led selapicnirp sosap sol 9.3 y 8.3 sarugif sal ,etnemlanif .ocirt@Āmis otiucric led aĀgolopot anu eneit RON atreup al y active area for both the NMOS and PMOS transistors, the separation between the columns of the Polysilicon door can be made smaller. This, in turn, will reduce the overall horizontal dimension and the general area of circuit design. Number saĀv partnacne se agetartse rojem al ,osac ese nE .pu-llup der al ne otnat atelpmoc reluE atur anu riurtsnac elbisop aes erpmis on euq elbisop sE .SOMC acig<sup>3</sup>Āl atreup ajelpmoc al ed odazimitpo olap ed amargaid ed o±ĀesiD :31.3 arugiF .a±Āeuqep s;Ām airatisarap aicnaticapac al ,aicneucesnoc ne ,y sela±Āes sal ed elpmis otneimature le ,)a±Āeuqep s;Ām atcavmoc s;Ām o±Āesid ed aer;Ā le nos o±Āesid oveun etse ed sajatnev sal .latem ed n<sup>3</sup>Āisufid ed otcatnac nu olos ritimrep ebed sanicev ilop ed sanmuloc sod ertne n<sup>3</sup>Āicarapes al ,osac etse nE .31.3 arugif al ne artseum es o±Āesid oveun led olap ed amargaid IE .OMP serotsisnart arap y OMN arap sadipmurretni otneimature le ,)a±Āeuqep s;Ām atcavmoc s;Ām o±Āesid ed aer;Ā le nos o±Āesid oveun etse ed sajatnev sal .latem ed n<sup>3</sup>Āisufid ed otcatnac nu olos ritimrep ebed sanicev ilop ed sanmuloc sod ertne n<sup>3</sup>Āicarapes al ,osac etse nE .31.3 arugif al ne artseum es o±Āesid oveun led olap ed amargaid IE .OMP serotsisnart arap y OMN arap sadipmurretni arap n<sup>0</sup>Āmoc relue atur anU rartnacne ,riced se ,adartne ed sateuqite sal ed ocitn@Ādi odidep le noc pu-llup der ed ocif;Ārg le ne reluE ed atur anu y elbagelpsed der ed ocif;Ārg le ne reluE atur anu rartnacne etnemelpmis :htaP-reluE odot@Ām le se amitp<sup>3</sup>Ā atreupmoc ed nedro le rartnacne arap elpmis odot@Ām nU .nocilisyloP ed atreup al ed sanmuloc sal ed oirartbra nedro nu noc ,SOMC acig<sup>3</sup>Āl atreup ajelpmoc al ed olap ed amargaid led o±ĀesiD :11.3 arugiF .serotsisnart sol ed nedro le odnaibmac raziminim nedeup es avitca aer;Ā ed sarutpur sal in both graphics, which should be as long as possible. This approach tries to maximize the number of transistors that can be placed in a single, uninterrupted active area. Fig. 3.14 shows the circuit diagram of a staircase full of a single bit CMOS. The circuit has three inputs, and two outputs, sum and port\_out. The corresponding mask design of this circuit is given in the Fig. 3.15. All input and output signals have been arranged in vertical polysilicon columns. Note that both the sum circuit and the load circuit have been performed using an active area uninterrupted each. Figure-3.14: Circuit scale of the staircase filled with a single bit CMOS. Figure-3.15: Provision of full-circuit CMOS ladder masks. This chapter edited by Y. Leblebici a joint production of KGF 11/10/1998 11/10/1998